

Amendments to the Claims

This listing of the claims replaces all prior versions and listings of the claims in the applications:

Listing of Claims:

1. (original) A method for the treatment of psychiatric disorder in a patient, said method comprises administering to said patient a therapeutically effective amount of a PDE4 inhibitor in combination with psychotherapy.
2. (original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said psychiatric disorder is posttraumatic stress disorder.
3. (original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said psychotherapy is selected from behavior psychotherapy, cognitive psychotherapy, and psychodynamically oriented psychotherapy.
4. (original) The method of Claim 2 wherein said psychotherapy is selected from behavior psychotherapy, cognitive psychotherapy, and psychodynamically oriented psychotherapy.
5. (original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said psychotherapy is exposure-based psychotherapy.
6. (original) The method of Claim 2 wherein said psychotherapy is exposure-based psychotherapy.
7. (original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said psychotherapy is cognitive psychotherapy.
8. (original) The method of Claim 2 wherein said psychotherapy is cognitive psychotherapy.

9. (original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said PDE4 inhibitor is selected from cilomilast, roflumilast and roflumilast N-oxide.

10. (original) The method of Claim 1 wherein said PDE4 inhibitor is selected from cilomilast, roflumilast and roflumilast N-oxide.

11. (currently amended) The method of Claim 1 ~~or 2~~ wherein said PDE4 inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of:

6-isopropyl-8-(3-((Z/E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-phenylethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;

6-isopropyl-8-{3-[(E/Z)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)ethenyl]-phenyl}quinoline;

6-isopropyl-8-(3-((E)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)quinoline;

6-isopropyl-8-(3-((Z/E)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl)-phenyl)quinoline;

2-(2-((E/Z)-2-[3-(6-isopropyl-8-quinolinyl)phenyl]-1-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl)-1,3-thiazol-5-yl)-2-propanol;

2-[8-(3-((E/Z)-2-[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1,3-thiazol-2-yl]-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]-2-methylpropanenitrile;

2-methyl-2-[8-(3-((E)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]propanenitrile;

6-[1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-{3-[(E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)ethenyl]phenyl}quinoline;

6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-{3-[(E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)ethenyl]phenyl}quinoline;

8-(3-((Z)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-[1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]quinoline;

8-(3-((Z)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]quinoline;

6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-(3-((E/Z)-2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;

(E/Z)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-N-isopropyl-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;

8-(3-{(E)-2-{3-[(4-methoxyphenoxy)methyl]-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl}-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]quinoline;
(5-{(E)-2-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-1-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)methanol;
(E)-N-isopropyl-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
(E)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenoic acid;
2-methyl-2-[8-(3-{(E)-2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]propanenitrile;
(E)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
(E)-N-(tert-butyl)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
(E)-3-[3-(6-isopropyl-8-quinolinyl)phenyl]-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenoic acid;
6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(E)-2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
(E)-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-1-(1-pyrrolidinyl)-2-propen-1-one;
(E)-N-cyclopropyl-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
(E)-N-(tert-butyl)-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
8-{3-[2,2-bis(4-chlorophenyl)vinyl]phenyl}-6-isopropylquinoline;
6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(6-methyl-3-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)quinoline;
6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(5-methyl-2-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
8-(3-{2,2-bis[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]vinyl}phenyl)-6-isopropylquinoline;
2-methyl-2-[8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(5-methyl-2-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]propanenitrile;
2-[8-(3-{2,2-bis[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]vinyl}phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]-2-methylpropanenitrile;
2-methyl-2-(8-{3-[(E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(2-pyridinyl)ethenyl]phenyl}-6-quinolinyl)propanenitrile;

6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(5-methyl-2-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
2-(6-{(E)-2-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-1-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-3-pyridinyl)-2-propanol;
(±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]-thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
chiral 4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]-thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine;
(±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)ethyl]-thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-phenylmethanol)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-phenyl)ethyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-phenyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-phenyl)propyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-cyclohexylmethanol)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-cyclohexyl-2,2,2-trifluoromethyl)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-ethyl)phenyl)ethyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-ethyl)phenyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;

(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl)-ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(5-bromopyridin-2-yl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(6-bromopyridin-3-yl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

(±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy)cyclobutyl]thiazolyl}-ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

(±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy)cyclohexyl]thiazolyl}-ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

(±)-4-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

chiral 4-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

(±)-4-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine;

(±)-4-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine;

chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

(±)-4-{2-[(3-cyclopropyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

(±)-3-{2-[(3-cyclopropyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclopropyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(phenylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(2-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(4-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-4-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-(3-ethynylphenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Cyclopropyl-1-(3-ethynylphenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-hydroxy-3-methylbut-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(3-hydroxy-3-methylbut-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-hydroxycyclopentyl)ethynylphenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-hydroxycyclopropyl)ethynylphenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[4,4,4-trifluoro-3-hydroxy-3-(trifluoromethyl)but-1-ynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-amino-3-ethylpent-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide; or
N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(3-amino-3-ethylpent-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-quinolinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide; or
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-3-quinolinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(cyclopropylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(6-amino-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[4-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-2-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-2-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-2-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Cyclopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[(4-pyridin-3-ylphenyl)ethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-(3-{[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)thien-2-yl]ethynyl}phenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-(3-{[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1,3-thiazol-5-yl]ethynyl}phenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
1-[3-(1-Oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
and

1-[3-(1-Oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxylic acid,
or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

12. (new) The method of Claim 1 or 2 wherein said PDE4 inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of:

6-isopropyl-8-(3-((Z/E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-phenylethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
6-isopropyl-8-(3-((E/Z)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)ethenyl}-phenyl)quinoline;
6-isopropyl-8-(3-((E)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)quinoline;
6-isopropyl-8-(3-((Z/E)-2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)quinoline;
2-(2-((E/Z)-2-[3-(6-isopropyl-8-quinolinyl)phenyl]-1-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl)-1,3-thiazol-5-yl)-2-propanol;
2-[8-(3-((E/Z)-2-[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1,3-thiazol-2-yl]-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]-2-methylpropanenitrile;
2-methyl-2-[8-(3-((E)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]propanenitrile;
6-[1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-(3-((E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)-ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-(3-((E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(1,3-thiazol-2-yl)ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
8-(3-((Z)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-[1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]quinoline;
8-(3-((Z)-2-(1-methyl-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]quinoline;
6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-(3-((E/Z)-2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
(E/Z)-3-(3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl)-N-isopropyl-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
8-(3-((E)-2-(3-[(4-methoxyphenoxy)methyl]-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]quinoline;

(5-{(E)-2-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-1-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl)methanol;
(E)-N-isopropyl-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
(E)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenoic acid;
2-methyl-2-[8-(3-{(E)-2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]propanenitrile;
(E)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
E)-N-(tert-butyl)-3-{3-[6-(1-cyano-1-methylethyl)-8-quinolinyl]phenyl}-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)-phenyl]-2-propenamide;
(E)-3-[3-(6-isopropyl-8-quinolinyl)phenyl]-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenoic acid;
6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(E)-2-(3-methyl-1,2,4-oxadiazol-5-yl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
(E)-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-1-(1-pyrrolidinyl)-2-propen-1-one;
(E)-N-cyclopropyl-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
(E)-N-(tert-butyl)-3-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-propenamide;
8-{3-[2,2-bis(4-chlorophenyl)vinyl]phenyl}-6-isopropylquinoline;
6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(6-methyl-3-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-phenyl)quinoline;
6-isopropyl-8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(5-methyl-2-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;
8-(3-{2,2-bis[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]vinyl}phenyl)-6-isopropylquinoline;
2-methyl-2-[8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(5-methyl-2-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]propanenitrile;
2-[8-(3-{2,2-bis[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]vinyl}phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]-2-methylpropanenitrile;
2-methyl-2-[8-(3-{(E)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]-2-(2-pyridinyl)ethenyl}phenyl)-6-quinolinyl]propanenitrile;
6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-(3-{(E/Z)-2-(5-methyl-2-pyridinyl)-2-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}phenyl)quinoline;

2-(6-{(E)-2-(3-{6-[1-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl]-8-quinolinyl}phenyl)-1-[4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl]ethenyl}-3-pyridinyl)-2-propanol;
(±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]-thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
chiral 4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]-thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine;
(±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)ethyl]-thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-phenylmethanol)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-phenyl)ethyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-phenyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-phenyl)propyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-cyclohexylmethanol)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-cyclohexyl-2,2,2-trifluoromethyl)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-ethyl)phenyl)ethyl)-thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-ethyl)phenyl-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl)-ethyl)thiazolyl]ethyl}pyridine *N*-oxide;

(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(4-fluoro)phenyl)-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(5-bromopyridin-2-yl)-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
(±/±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-[5-(2-(1-hydroxy-1-(6-bromopyridin-3-yl)-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl)thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
(±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy)cyclobutyl]thiazolyl}-ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
(±)-4-{2-[3,4-Bis(difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy)cyclohexyl]thiazolyl}-ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
(±)-4-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
chiral 4-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
(±)-4-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine;
(±)-4-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine;
chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclobutyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
(±)-4-{2-[(3-cyclopropyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methyl)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
(±)-3-{2-[(3-cyclopropyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;
chiral 3-{2-[(3-cyclopropyloxy-4-difluoromethoxy)phenyl]-2-{5-[2-(1-hydroxy-1-trifluoromethyl)-2,2,2-trifluoro)ethyl]thiazolyl}ethyl}pyridine *N-oxide*;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(phenylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(2-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(4-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-4-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-(3-ethynylphenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Cyclopropyl-1-(3-ethynylphenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-hydroxy-3-methylbut-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(3-hydroxy-3-methylbut-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-hydroxycyclopentyl)ethynylphenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-hydroxycyclopropyl)ethynylphenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[4,4,4-trifluoro-3-hydroxy-3-(trifluoromethyl)but-1-ynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-hydroxy-3-phenylbut-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-amino-3-ethylpent-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide; or
N-Cyclopropyl-1-[3-(3-amino-3-ethylpent-1-ynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(3-quinolinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide; or

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(1-oxido-3-quinolinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(cyclopropylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-[3-(6-amino-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[4-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-2-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-2-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-2-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Cyclopropyl-1-{3-[6-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1-oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl]phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-{3-[(4-pyridin-3-yl)phenyl]ethynyl}phenyl}-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-(3-{[5-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)thien-2-yl]ethynyl}phenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

N-Isopropyl-1-(3-{[2-(1-hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-1,3-thiazol-5-yl]ethynyl}phenyl)-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;

1-[3-(1-Oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxamide;
and

1-[3-(1-Oxido-3-pyridinylethynyl)phenyl]-1,4-dihydro[1,8]naphthyridin-4-one-3-carboxylic acid,

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.